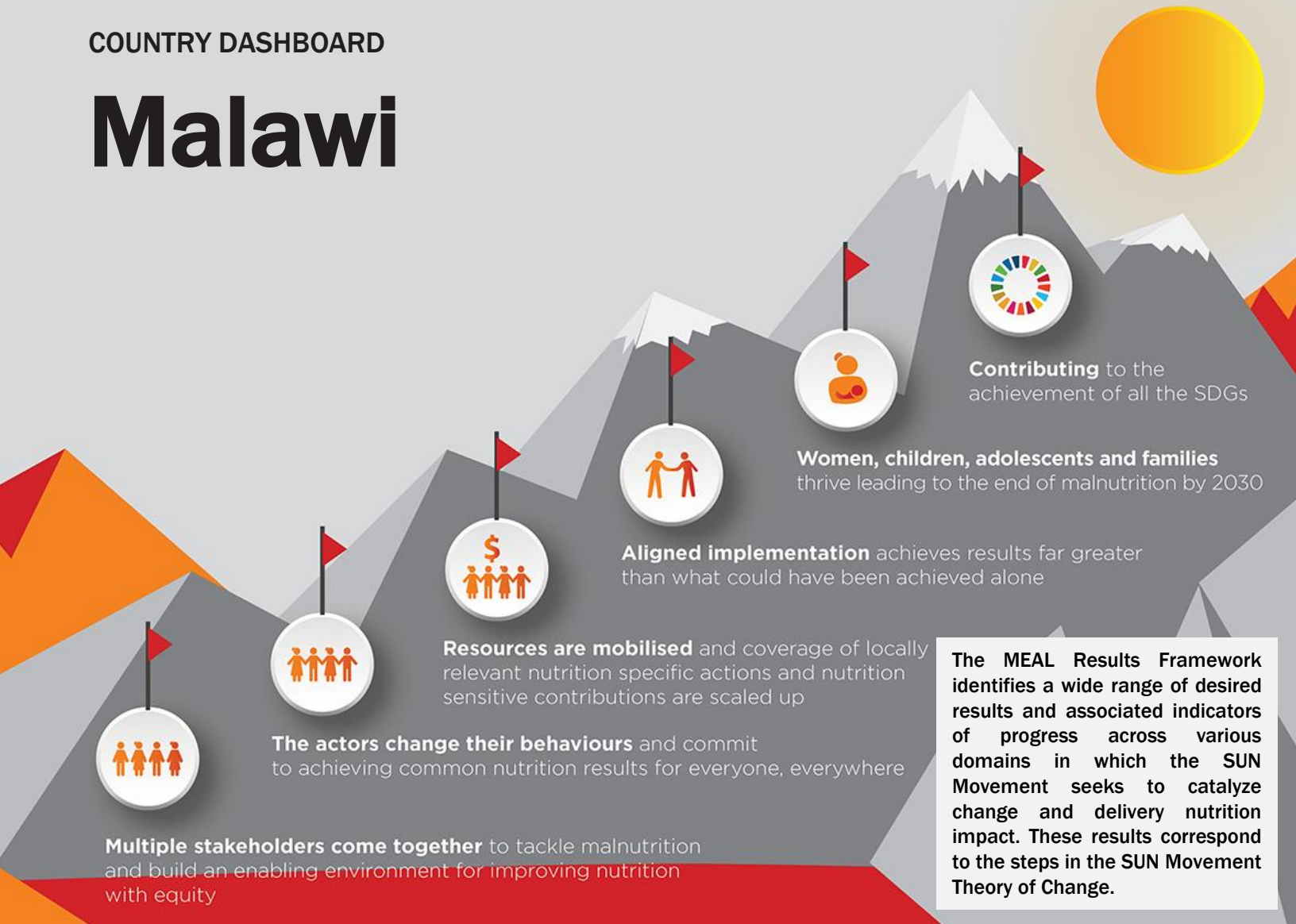


# Monitoring, Evaluation, Accountability, Learning (MEAL) 2016–2020

## COUNTRY DASHBOARD

# Malawi



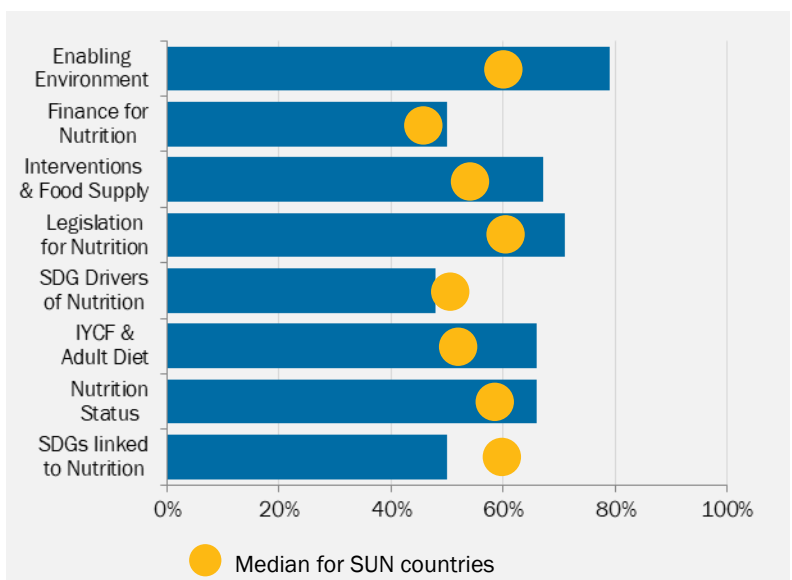
## MALAWI

The Country Dashboard provides an overview on the progress using a standard set of indicators that cover different dimensions of the SUN Movement Theory of Change, from commitments to actions to results to impacts.

Data for Malawi are available for 73/79 (92%) indicators mostly covering the timeframe 2010-2016. Based on the data, Malawi is progressing well with strong performance in the enabling environment, high impact interventions and food supply, legislation (except for maternity protection and restrictions on marketing of foods to children), the uptake of breastfeeding and adult dietary intake behaviours, and nutrition status of children with the exclusion of child stunting. However, more could be done for addressing underlying drivers (especially basic water access and the disease burden) and reducing the double burden of underweight and overweight/obesity among women.













This dashboard can be adapted for use at sub-national level and complemented with additional indicators based on data availability. The selected indicators are aligned with globally agreed frameworks for nutrition and with the SDGs indicators.

## MALAWI: RELATIVE SCORE FOR EACH DOMAIN









## Enabling Environment

INDICATOR	SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
1.1 Existence of a Multi-Stakeholder Platform (MSP)	 Yes	2016	56/60
1.2 Number of networks (UN, business, donor, civil society)	 4	2016	3
A) UN Network Functionality Index	 5	2016	4
B) SUN Business Network Functionality Index	 1	2016	0
C) SUN Civil Society Network Functionality Index	 4	2016	3
1.3 SUN Movement Processes Score	 76%	2016	52%
1.4 WHA Targets in Nutrition Plans	 6	2016-20	2
1.5 NCD Targets in Nutrition Plans	 1	2016-20	0
1.6 Information Systems for Nutrition Index	 31	2016	21
1.7 Integration of Undernutrition in National Development Policies	 Rank 1	2015	42
1.8 Integration of Overnutrition in National Development Policies	 Rank 110	2015	90
1.9 Mobilization of High-level Advocates	 1 type	2016	1-2


















## Finance for Nutrition

INDICATOR	SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
2.1 National budget spending for nutrition			
A) Budget Analysis Completeness	No data		3
B) Budget spending per Child U5 for Nutrition Specific spending	No data		\$1.73
C) Percentage budgeted for Nutrition Specific spending	No data		1.6%
2.2 Donor funding for nutrition (basic nutrition code in CRS/DAC)			
A) Donor \$ per Stunted Child U5 for Nutrition	 \$28.94	2015	\$7.81
B) Donor \$ per Child U5 for High-impact Nutrition	 \$5.65	2015	\$0.58
C) Donor percentage for Nutrition Specific spending	 50%	2015	46%
2.3 Agriculture Orientation Index	 0.68	2016	0.21









## Interventions and Food Supply

	INDICATOR		SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
3.1	Baby-Friendly Hospital Initiative–certified Health Facilities		4%	2016	3%
3.2	Severe Acute Malnutrition Treatment		84%	2012	30%
3.3	Vitamin A Supplementation (children 6-59 mos)		16%	2015	78%
3.4	Antenatal Iron Supplementation (90+ tablets)		33%	2015	29%
3.5	Health Worker Density (per 1000 population)		0.35	2009	0.99
3.6	Iodized Salt Availability		78%	2016	80%
3.7	ORS and zinc treatment for U5 diarrhea		24%	2016	6%
3.8	Deworming treatment (children 12–59 mos)		45%	2015	42%
3.9	Insecticide treated net use (children 0–5 yrs)		43%	2016	43%
3.10	Vaccines (DTP3 in 1 yr olds)		84%	2016	86%
3.11	Family Planning Met Needs		75%	2016	47%
3.12	Non-staple Foods Availability (% of calories)		29%	2012	39%
3.13	Fruits & Vegetables Availability (grams per capita)		231	2013	276 g
3.14	Fortification Status of Food Vehicles		Improve salt/sugar	2016	N/A
3.15	Social Protection Programme coverage		42%	2013	14%
















## Enacted Legislations

	INDICATOR		SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
4.1	International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes – level of implementation		Many	2016	N/A
4.2	Maternity Protection Legislation		No	2011	N/A
4.3	Right to Food		High	2003	N/A
4.4	Restrictions on Marketing of Food/Beverages to Children		Not achieved	2016	N/A
4.5	Mandatory Food Fortification		Salt, wheat, maize, oil	1998, 2015	2 food vehicles
4.6	Fortification standards		Salt, wheat, maize, oil	1998, 2011	2 food vehicles










## SDG Drivers of Nutrition

	INDICATOR		SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
5.1	Diarrhoea in children U5		28%	2016	18%
5.2	Access to a basic drinking water service		67%	2015	68%
5.3	Access to a basic sanitation service		44%	2015	37%
5.4	Malaria incidence (per 1000 population)		189	2015	101
5.5	Measles cases reported (children U5)		4	2016	124
5.6	Adolescent fertility (per 1000 women 15–19 years)		143	2014	91
5.7	New HIV infections (per 1000 uninfected population)		3.82	2015	0.5
5.8	Tuberculosis incidence (per 1000 population)		159	2016	183
5.9	Undernourishment prevalence		21%	2015	19%
5.10	Moderate/severe food insecurity		No data		49%
5.11	Early marriage (before age 18)		42%	2015	31%
5.12	Female secondary school enrollment		41%	2015	44%
5.13	Violent discipline among children 2–14 years		72%	2014	82%
5.14	Growth in household income (shared prosperity premium)		No data		0.6%
5.15	Urban population living in slums		67%	2014	54%














## IYCF and Dietary Intake

	INDICATOR		SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
6.1	Exclusive breastfeeding (infants 0–5 mos)		59%	2016	42%
6.2	Early initiation of breastfeeding		76%	2016	52%
6.3	Minimum Acceptable Diet (children 6–23 mos)		8%	2016	12%
6.4	Minimum Diet Diversity (children 6–23 mos)		23%	2016	22%
6.5	Fruit and vegetable intake (g/day in adults)		203	2010	210
6.6	Sodium intake (g/day in adults)		1.7	2010	2.8
6.7	Urinary iodine concentration (median µg/l)		175	2009	161
6.8	Population consumption of fortified food		No data		N/A








## Nutrition Status

	INDICATOR		SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
7.1	Stunting (children U5)		37%	2015	32%
7.2	Low birthweight		12%	2016	13%
7.3	Overweight (children U5)		4.5%	2015	4%
7.4	Wasting (children U5)		3%	2015	7%
7.5	Anaemia among pregnant women		42%	2016	44%
7.6	Anaemia among non-pregnant women		34%	2016	37%
7.7	Low BMI (adult women)		9%	2016	9%
7.8	Overweight and obesity (adult women)		33%	2016	37%
7.9	Overweight and obesity (adolescent girls 10-19 years)		14%	2016	15%
7.10	Diabetes (adult women)		6%	2014	7.5%
7.11	Hypertension (adult women)		30%	2015	28%



## SDGs linked to Nutrition

	INDICATOR		SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
8.1	Population below the poverty line		71%	2010	34%
8.2	U5 Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births)		55	2016	61
8.3	NCD Mortality Rate (per 100,000 population)		640	2015	660
8.4	Early child development status (36-59 mos)		60%	2014	62%
8.5	Annual GDP growth per capita		2.5%	2016	4%

# Colour Classification Legends

**TABLE 1 ENABLING ENVIRONMENT**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
1.1	Yes	Interim		No
1.2	4	3	2	1
1.2 A	5-6	3-4	1-2	0
1.2 B	5	3-4	1-2	0
1.2 C	5	3-4	1-2	0
1.3	≥70%	55-69%	40-54%	<40%
1.4	5-6	3-4	1-2	None
1.5	3	2	1	None
1.6	28-36	19-27	10-18	0-9
1.7	Top 30	31-60	61-90	91-126
1.8	Top 30	31-60	61-90	91-116
1.9	All 3	2	1	None

**TABLE 2 FINANCE**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
2.1a	All 4	3 of 4	2 of 4	1 of 4
2.1b	≥\$8	\$5-7	\$1-4	<\$1
2.1c	>10%	5-10%	1-4%	<1%
2.2a	≥\$10	\$5-9	\$1-4	<\$1
2.2b	≥\$4	\$2-3.9	\$1-1.9	<\$1
2.2c	≥70%	50-69%	25-49%	<25%
2.3	≥1	0.5-0.9	0.2-0.5	0-0.1

**TABLE 3 INTERVENTIONS AND FOOD SUPPLY**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
3.1	≥60%		40-59%	0-39%
3.2	≥75%	40-74%	10-39%	<10%
3.3	≥90%	80-89%	60-79%	<60%
3.4	≥50%	30-49%	15-29%	<15%
3.5	≥2	1-1.9	0.5-0.9	0.001-0.4
3.6	≥90%	75-89%	50-74%	<50%
3.7	≥20%	10-19%	5-9%	<5%
3.8	≥60%	40-59%	25-39%	<25%
3.9	≥55%	40-54%	20-39%	,20%
3.10	≥90%	80-89%	50-79%	<50%
3.11	≥65%	50-64%	35-49%	<35%
3.12	≥50%	40-50%	30-39%	<30%
3.13	≥400 g	250-399	100-249	<100%
3.14	Sustain 2+	Sustain 1	Improve	All build
3.15	≥50%		15-49%	<15%

**TABLE 4 ENACTED LEGISLATIONS**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
4.1	Full	Many	Few	None
4.2	Yes	Partial		Not achieved
4.3	High	Med High	Medium	Med Low/Low
4.4	Fully achieved			Not achieved
4.5	≥1 staple food + salt + oil	≥1 staple food + salt/oil	≥1 food vehicle	None
4.6	3+ foods	2 foods	1 food	None

**TABLE 5 SDG DRIVERS OF NUTRITION**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
5.1	0-11%	12-17%	18-24%	≥25%
5.2	≥85%	70-84%	55-69%	<55%
5.3	≥60%	35-39%	20-34%	<20%
5.4	<10	10-99	100-249	≥250
5.5	<10	10-99	100-999	≥1000
5.6	<44	44-99	100-149	≥150
5.7	<.25	0.25-0.49	0.50-1.9	≥2.0
5.8	<100	100-199	200-349	≥350
5.9	<10%	10-19%	20-29%	≥30%
5.10	<30%	30-49%	50-59%	≥60%
5.11	<20%	20-29%	30-39%	≥40%
5.12	≥65%	50-64%	30-49%	<30%
5.13	<75%	75-79%	80-84%	≥85%
5.14	≥1		<1%	<0
5.15	<40%	40-54%	55-69%	≥70%

**TABLE 6 IYCF AND DIETARY INTAKE**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
6.1	≥50%	35-49%	15-34%	<15%
6.2	≥65%	50-64%	25-49%	<25%
6.3	≥40%	20-39%	10-19%	<10%
6.4	≥50%	25-49%	15-24%	<15%
6.5	≥400 g	200-399	100-199	<100
6.6	0-1.9 g	2.0-29	3.0-3.9	≥4.0
6.7	200-299 µg/L	100-199	≥300	0-99
6.8	High	Medium	Low	

**TABLE 7 NUTRITIONAL STATUS**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
7.1	<20%	20-29%	30-39%	≥40%
7.2	<10%	10-14%	15-19%	≥20%
7.3	<4%	4-6%	7-9%	≥10%
7.4	<5%	5-9%	10-14%	≥15%
7.5	<20%	20-29%	30-39%	≥40%
7.6	<20%	20-29%	30-39%	≥40%
7.7	<5%	5-9%	10-14%	≥15%
7.8	<30%	30-34%	35-39%	≥40%
7.9	<10%	10-19%	20-34%	≥35%
7.10	<6.0%	6.0-7.4%	7.5-8.9%	≥9%
7.11	<20%	20-24%	25-29%	≥30%

**TABLE 8 SDGS LINKED TO NUTRITION**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
8.1	<14%	15-34%	35-49%	≥50%
8.2	0-39	40-69	70-99	≥100
8.3	0-600	601-700	701-800	≥801
8.4	≥75%	65-74%	60-64%	<60%
8.5	≥7%	3.5-6.9%	0-3.4%	<0%

Note: The classification is based on performance relative to other SUN countries except when established cut-offs are available. The "green" colour indicates "good" performance, intervention coverage or nutrition status in relative terms. It does not represent that this target has been fully met.

A detailed description of the MEAL Framework of Results and Lists of Indicators, including definitions and data sources, is available at <http://scalingupnutrition.org/progress-impact/monitoring-evaluation-accountability-learning-meal/>

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