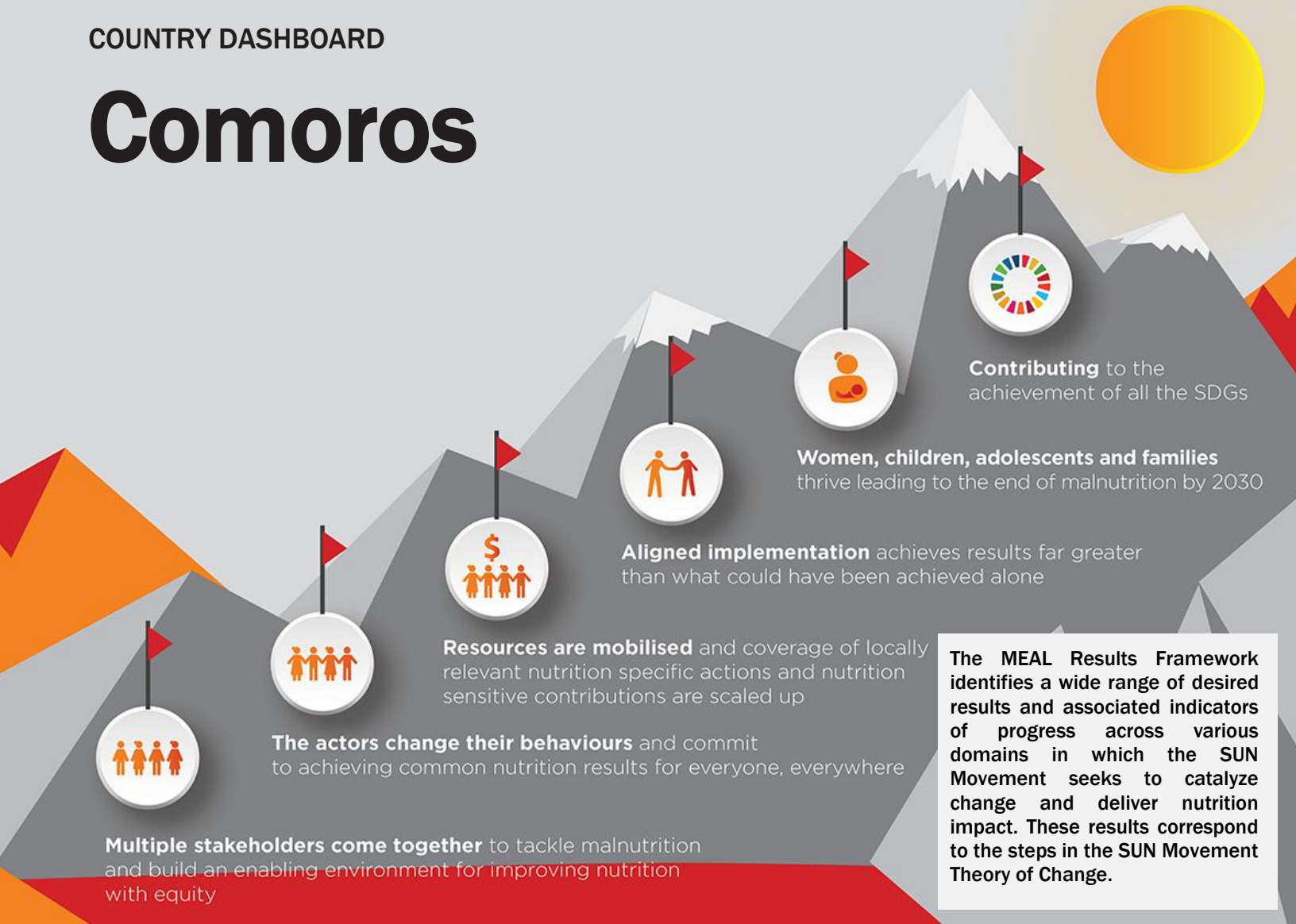


## COUNTRY DASHBOARD

# Comoros



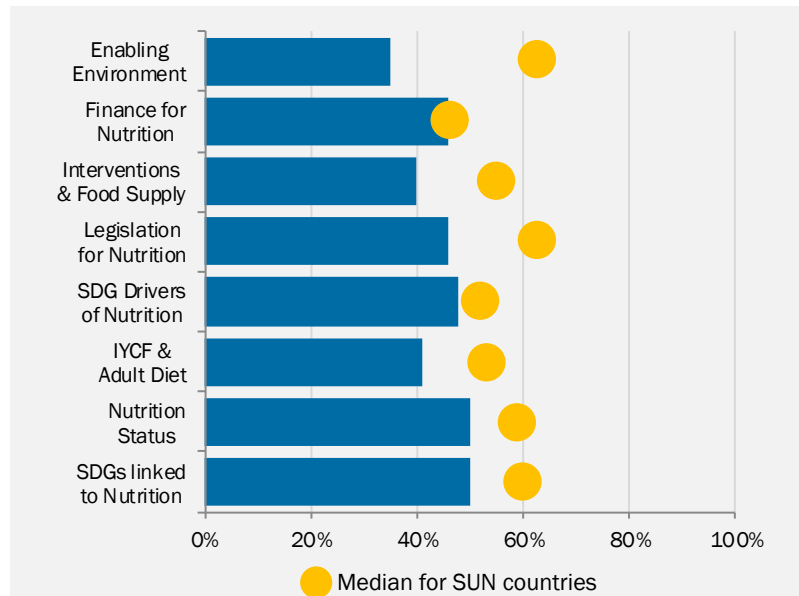
## COMOROS

The Country Dashboard provides an overview on the progress using a standard set of indicators that cover different dimensions of the SUN Movement Theory of Change, from commitments to actions to results to impacts.

Data for Comoros are available for 63/79 (80%) indicators mostly covering the timeframe 2008-2016. Based on the data, Comoros is progressing relatively well with good performance in the underlying drivers of nutrition and nutrition-related SDGs, as well as some progress in the establishment of the multi-stakeholder platform. However, more could be done for addressing finance (where considerable data gaps exist) and legislation for nutrition (with the exception of maternity protection), and scaling up high-impact nutrition interventions to address the excessive burden of malnutrition among children and women.










This dashboard can be adapted for use at sub-national level and complemented with additional indicators based on data availability. The selected indicators are aligned with globally agreed frameworks for nutrition and with the SDGs indicators

## COMOROS: RELATIVE SCORE FOR EACH DOMAIN











## Enabling Environment

INDICATOR	SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
1.1 Existence of a Multi-Stakeholder Platform (MSP)	 Yes	2016	56/60
1.2 Number of networks (UN, business, donor, civil society)	 1	2016	3
A) UN Network Functionality Index	 4	2016	4
B) SUN Business Network Functionality Index	 0	2016	0
C) SUN Civil Society Network Functionality Index	 0	2016	3
1.3 SUN Movement Processes Score	No data		52%
1.4 WHA Targets in Nutrition Plans	No data		2
1.5 NCD Targets in Nutrition Plans	No data		0
1.6 Information Systems for Nutrition Index	 8	2016	21
1.7 Integration of Undernutrition in National Development Policies	 Rank 66	2015	42
1.8 Integration of Overnutrition in National Development Policies	 Rank 49	2015	90
1.9 Mobilization of High-level Advocates	 None	2016	1-2














## Finance for Nutrition

INDICATOR	SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
2.1 National budget spending for nutrition			
A) Budget Analysis Completeness	 3	2014	3
B) Budget spending per Child U5 for Nutrition Specific spending	 \$4.00	2014	\$1.73
C) Percentage budgeted for Nutrition Specific spending	 1.6%	2014	1.6%
2.2 Donor funding for nutrition (basic nutrition code in CRS/DAC)			
A) Donor \$ per Stunted Child U5 for Nutrition	 \$6.83	2015	\$7.81
B) Donor \$ per Child U5 for High-impact Nutrition	 \$1.10	2015	\$0.58
C) Donor percentage for Nutrition Specific spending	 20%	2015	46%
2.3 Agriculture Orientation Index	No data		0.21









## Interventions and Food Supply

INDICATOR	SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
3.1 Baby-Friendly Hospital Initiative–certified Health Facilities	No data		3%
3.2 Severe Acute Malnutrition Treatment	 29%	2012	30%
3.3 Vitamin A Supplementation (children 6-59 mos)	 12%	2015	78%
3.4 Antenatal Iron Supplementation (90+ tablets)	 13%	2012	29%
3.5 Health Worker Density (per 1000 population)	 1.16	2004	0.99
3.6 Iodized Salt Availability	 82%	2012	80%
3.7 ORS and zinc treatment for U5 diarrhea	 0%	2012	6%
3.8 Deworming treatment (children 12–59 mos)	 56%	2012	42%
3.9 Insecticide treated net use (children 0–5 yrs)	 41%	2012	43%
3.10 Vaccines (DTP3 in 1 yr olds)	 91%	2016	86%
3.11 Family Planning Met Needs	 28%	2012	47%
3.12 Non-staple Foods Availability (% of calories)	No data		39%
3.13 Fruits & Vegetables Availability (grams per capita)	No data		276 g
3.14 Fortification Status of Food Vehicles	 Improve salt, build wheat/oil	2016	N/A
3.15 Social Protection Programme coverage	No data		14%













## Enacted Legislations

INDICATOR	SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
4.1 International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes – level of implementation	 Many	2016	N/A
4.2 Maternity Protection Legislation	 Yes	2011	N/A
4.3 Right to Food	 Low	2003	N/A
4.4 Restrictions on Marketing of Food/Beverages to Children	 Not achieved	2016	N/A
4.5 Mandatory Food Fortification	 None		2 food vehicles
4.6 Fortification standards	 None		2 food vehicles









## SDG Drivers of Nutrition

	INDICATOR		SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
5.1	Diarrhoea in children U5		22%	2012	18%
5.2	Access to a basic drinking water service		84%	2015	68%
5.3	Access to a basic sanitation service		34%	2015	37%
5.4	Malaria incidence (per 1000 population)		5	2015	101
5.5	Measles cases reported (children U5)		0	2016	124
5.6	Adolescent fertility (per 1000 women 15–19 years)		71	2012	91
5.7	New HIV infections (per 1000 uninfected population)		No data		0.5
5.8	Tuberculosis incidence (per 1000 population)		35	2016	183
5.9	Undernourishment prevalence		No data		19%
5.10	Moderate/severe food insecurity		No data		49%
5.11	Early marriage (before age 18)		32%	2012	31%
5.12	Female secondary school enrollment		62%	2014	44%
5.13	Violent discipline among children 2–14 years		No data		82%
5.14	Growth in household income (shared prosperity premium)		No data		0.6%
5.15	Urban population living in slums		70%	2014	54%














## IYCF and Dietary Intake

	INDICATOR		SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
6.1	Exclusive breastfeeding (infants 0–5 mos)		11%	2012	42%
6.2	Early initiation of breastfeeding		34%	2012	52%
6.3	Minimum Acceptable Diet (children 6–23 mos)		6%	2012	12%
6.4	Minimum Diet Diversity (children 6–23 mos)		22%	2012	22%
6.5	Fruit and vegetable intake (g/day in adults)		208	2010	210
6.6	Sodium intake (g/day in adults)		1.7	2010	2.8
6.7	Urinary iodine concentration (median µg/l)		No data		161
6.8	Population consumption of fortified food		No data		N/A







## Nutrition Status

	INDICATOR		SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
7.1	Stunting (children U5)		32%	2012	32%
7.2	Low birthweight		25%	2000	13%
7.3	Overweight (children U5)		10.9%	2012	4%
7.4	Wasting (children U5)		11%	2012	7%
7.5	Anaemia among pregnant women		34%	2016	44%
7.6	Anaemia among non-pregnant women		29%	2016	37%
7.7	Low BMI (adult women)		8%	2016	9%
7.8	Overweight and obesity (adult women)		37%	2016	37%
7.9	Overweight and obesity (adolescent girls 10-19 years)		16%	2016	15%
7.10	Diabetes (adult women)		8%	2014	7.5%
7.11	Hypertension (adult women)		28%	2015	28%



## SDGs linked to Nutrition

	INDICATOR		SCORE	YEAR	SUN COUNTRY MEDIAN
8.1	Population below the poverty line		18%	2013	34%
8.2	U5 Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births)		73	2016	61
8.3	NCD Mortality Rate (per 100,000 population)		681	2015	660
8.4	Early child development status (36-59 mos)		No data		62%
8.5	Annual GDP growth per capita		2.2%	2016	4%

# Colour Classification Legends

**TABLE 1 ENABLING ENVIRONMENT**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
1.1	Yes	Interim		No
1.2	4	3	2	1
1.2 A	5-6	3-4	1-2	0
1.2 B	5	3-4	1-2	0
1.2 C	5	3-4	1-2	0
1.3	≥70%	55-69%	40-54%	<40%
1.4	5-6	3-4	1-2	None
1.5	3	2	1	None
1.6	28-36	19-27	10-18	0-9
1.7	Top 30	31-60	61-90	91-126
1.8	Top 30	31-60	61-90	91-116
1.9	All 3	2	1	None

**TABLE 2 FINANCE**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
2.1a	All 4	3 of 4	2 of 4	1 of 4
2.1b	≥\$8	\$5-7	\$1-4	<\$1
2.1c	>10%	5-10%	1-4%	<1%
2.2a	≥\$10	\$5-9	\$1-4	<\$1
2.2b	≥\$4	\$2-3.9	\$1-1.9	<\$1
2.2c	≥70%	50-69%	25-49%	<25%
2.3	≥1	0.5-0.9	0.2-0.5	0-0.1

**TABLE 3 INTERVENTIONS AND FOOD SUPPLY**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
3.1	≥60%		40-59%	0-39%
3.2	≥75%	40-74%	10-39%	<10%
3.3	≥90%	80-89%	60-79%	<60%
3.4	≥50%	30-49%	15-29%	<15%
3.5	≥2	1-1.9	0.5-0.9	0.001-0.4
3.6	≥90%	75-89%	50-74%	<50%
3.7	≥20%	10-19%	5-9%	<5%
3.8	≥60%	40-59%	25-39%	<25%
3.9	≥55%	40-54%	20-39%	,20%
3.10	≥90%	80-89%	50-79%	<50%
3.11	≥65%	50-64%	35-49%	<35%
3.12	≥50%	40-50%	30-39%	<30%
3.13	≥400 g	250-399	100-249	<100%
3.14	Sustain 2+	Sustain 1	Improve	All build
3.15	≥50%		15-49%	<15%

**TABLE 4 ENACTED LEGISLATIONS**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
4.1	Full	Many	Few	None
4.2	Yes	Partial		Not achieved
4.3	High	Med High	Medium	Med Low/Low
4.4	Fully achieved			Not achieved
4.5	≥1 staple food + salt + oil	≥1 staple food + salt/oil	≥1 food vehicle	None
4.6	3+ foods	2 foods	1 food	None

**TABLE 5 SDG DRIVERS OF NUTRITION**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
5.1	0-11%	12-17%	18-24%	≥25%
5.2	≥85%	70-84%	55-69%	<55%
5.3	≥60%	35-39%	20-34%	<20%
5.4	<10	10-99	100-249	≥250
5.5	<10	10-99	100-999	≥1000
5.6	<44	44-99	100-149	≥150
5.7	<.25	0.25-0.49	0.50-1.9	≥2.0
5.8	<100	100-199	200-349	≥350
5.9	<10%	10-19%	20-29%	≥30%
5.10	<30%	30-49%	50-59%	≥60%
5.11	<20%	20-29%	30-39%	≥40%
5.12	≥65%	50-64%	30-49%	<30%
5.13	<75%	75-79%	80-84%	≥85%
5.14	≥1		<1%	<0
5.15	<40%	40-54%	55-69%	≥70%

**TABLE 6 IYCF AND DIETARY INTAKE**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
6.1	≥50%	35-49%	15-34%	<15%
6.2	≥65%	50-64%	25-49%	<25%
6.3	≥40%	20-39%	10-19%	<10%
6.4	≥50%	25-49%	15-24%	<15%
6.5	≥400 g	200-399	100-199	<100
6.6	0-1.9 g	2.0-29	3.0-3.9	≥4.0
6.7	200-299 µg/L	100-199	≥300	0-99
6.8	High	Medium	Low	

**TABLE 7 NUTRITIONAL STATUS**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
7.1	<20%	20-29%	30-39%	≥40%
7.2	<10%	10-14%	15-19%	≥20%
7.3	<4%	4-6%	7-9%	≥10%
7.4	<5%	5-9%	10-14%	≥15%
7.5	<20%	20-29%	30-39%	≥40%
7.6	<20%	20-29%	30-39%	≥40%
7.7	<5%	5-9%	10-14%	≥15%
7.8	<30%	30-34%	35-39%	≥40%
7.9	<10%	10-19%	20-34%	≥35%
7.10	<6.0%	6.0-7.4%	7.5-8.9%	≥9%
7.11	<20%	20-24%	25-29%	≥30%

**TABLE 8 SDGS LINKED TO NUTRITION**

	Green	Blue	Yellow	Red
8.1	<14%	15-34%	35-49%	≥50%
8.2	0-39	40-69	70-99	≥100
8.3	0-600	601-700	701-800	≥801
8.4	≥75%	65-74%	60-64%	<60%
8.5	≥7%	3.5-6.9%	0-3.4%	<0%

Note: The classification is based on performance relative to other SUN countries except when established cut-offs are available. The "green" colour indicates "good" performance, intervention coverage or nutrition status in relative terms. It does not represent that this target has been fully met.

A detailed description of the MEAL Framework of Results and Lists of Indicators, including definitions and data sources, is available at <http://scalingupnutrition.org/progress-impact/monitoring-evaluation-accountability-learning-meal/>

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